

Exploring Impact and Effect

ANCHOR TEXT *Anatomy of a Volcanic Eruption*

Informational Text Use this chart as a starting point for your class to generate related words. There may be more words in each cluster than those listed here.

Benchmark Vocabulary	Possible Morphological Links	Possible Semantic Links	Informational Links
volcano	volcanic, volcanology, volcanologist	inferno, mountain	<i>Topic</i>
spewed		jetted, spurted	<i>Topic</i>
atmosphere	atmospheric	earth, weather	<i>Topic</i>
interior		inside	<i>Topic</i>
pressure	press	strain, force	<i>Topic</i>
collide	collision	crash	<i>Topic</i>
disruption	disrupt	interference, clash	<i>Topic</i>
originate	original	start, begin	<i>Topic</i>
expected	expectation	anticipated	<i>Topic</i>
structures	structural	frames	<i>Unit Theme</i>
categorize	category, categorization	group, identify, designate	<i>Topic</i>
explodes	explosion, explosive	erupts	<i>Topic</i>
intervals		periods	<i>Topic</i>
occurred	occurrence	happened, transpired	<i>Topic</i>
investigations	investigate	reports, studies	<i>Unit Theme</i>
diverted	diversion	rerouted, redirected	<i>Topic</i>
benefits	beneficial	assets, advantages	<i>Topic</i>
resources	resourceful	assets	<i>Topic</i>
nutrients	nutrition	vitamins, minerals, sustenance	<i>Topic</i>
residents	reside, residential	occupants, inhabitants	<i>Topic</i>
survivors	survive, surviving	resilient, living	<i>Topic</i>
refuge	refugee	harbor	<i>Topic</i>
contained	container	enclosed	<i>Topic</i>
experiencing		enduring	<i>Topic</i>
tremors	tremulous	shakes, movements	<i>Topic</i>

Vocabulary to Unlock Text

SUPPORTING TEXT *Escape from Pompeii*

Literary Text Use this chart as a starting point for your class to generate related words. There may be more words in each cluster than those listed here.

Benchmark Vocabulary	Possible Morphological Links	Possible Semantic Links	Narrative Links
seriously	serious	extremely	<i>Emotion</i>
quivered		trembled	<i>Actions or Movement</i>
anxious	anxiety, anxiously	nervous, worried	<i>Emotion</i>
desperately	desperation	hastily, eagerly, ardently	<i>Emotion</i>

Exploring Impact and Effect

SUPPORTING TEXT *A Tsunami Unfolds*

Informational Text Use this chart as a starting point for your class to generate related words. There may be more words in each cluster than those listed here.

Benchmark Vocabulary	Possible Morphological Links	Possible Semantic Links	Informational Links
collapsed	collapsible	crumbled, caved in	<i>Unit Theme</i>
networks	networking	systems, grids	<i>Topic</i>
evacuation	evacuate	departure, withdrawal	<i>Unit Theme</i>
evacuate	vacate, vacuum	leave, flee, withdraw	<i>Topic</i>
scrambling	scramble	scurrying, hurrying	<i>Topic</i>
monitoring	monitor	observing, checking	<i>Topic</i>
broadcast	broadcaster, telecast	transmitted, showed	<i>Topic</i>
crisis	crises, critical	emergency, trouble	<i>Unit Theme</i>
stranded		isolated, marooned, cut off	<i>Topic</i>
rescue	rescuer	save, help	<i>Topic</i>
mistrusted	trust, distrust	doubted, questioned	<i>Topic</i>
grim		bleak, terrible	<i>Topic</i>